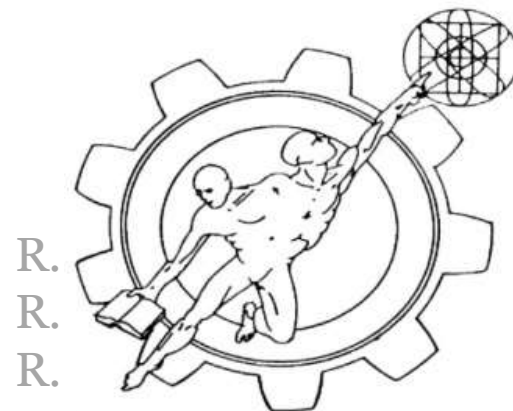


CBTis 122

English I



TOPICS:

- **Demonstrative Adjectives:**

[**This/That (*singular*) – These/Those (*plural*)**].

- **Preposition of Place and Movement.**

- **There is (*singular*) – There are (*plural*).**

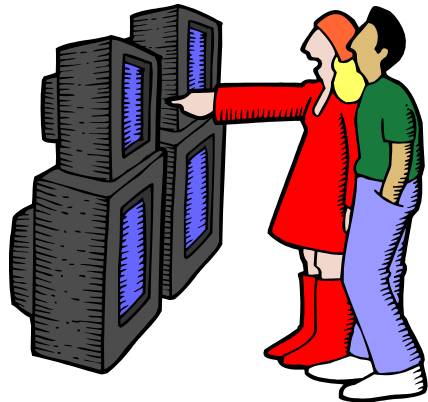


THIS - THAT & THESE - THOSE. Demonstrative Adjectives.

“We can use **THIS map...”**



“ Look at **THAT boat...”**



**Check it
out **THESE**
TVs...!!!**

THOSE pieces are mine...!!!





NOUNS

Comparisons...



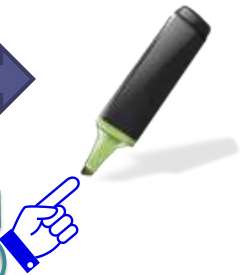
S
I
N
G
U
L
A
R

Here!!!

CLOSER →

THIS

“ THIS marker ”



FAR...



THAT

“ THAT marker ”



Over there

is is



are are

P
L
U
R
A
L

CLOSER →

THESE

“ THESE markers ”



FAR...



THOSE

“ THOSE markers ”



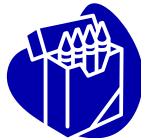
Over there

Here!!!



IN ENGLISH WE CAN FOUND DIFFERENT FORMS OF THE PREPOSITIONS...

a) THEY HELP US TO KNOW WHERE people & things ARE LOCATED.



b) THEY HELP US TO GET DIRECTIONS.

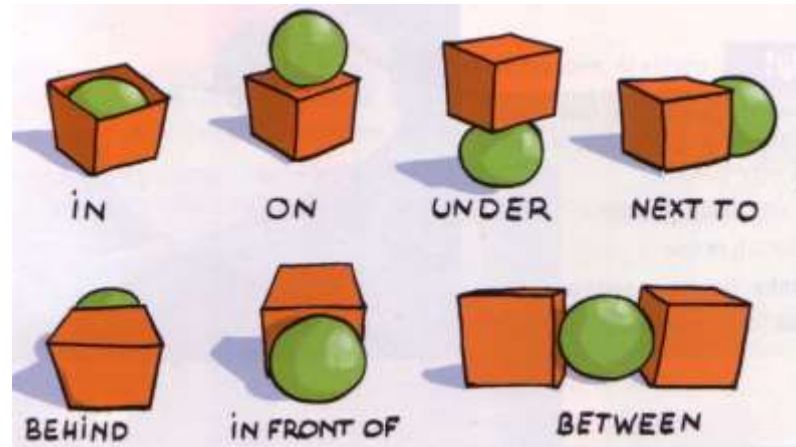


c) THEY SHOWN US TIME REFERENCES.



PLACE/POSITION

A. [**in** (inside), **on/over/above**, **under/below**, **next to**, **between**, **in front of**, **behind**, **at**,... etc.].



B. PLACE/MOVEMENT (**between**, **along**, **beside**, **across from**, into, out of, around, up, over, through, by or past...etc).

C. TIME (**at**, **in**, **on**).



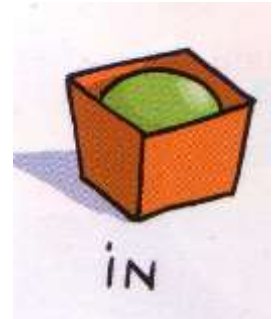
PREPOSITION OF PLACE/POSITION.

We use the preposition of place to show where someone or something is.

PLACE/POSITION

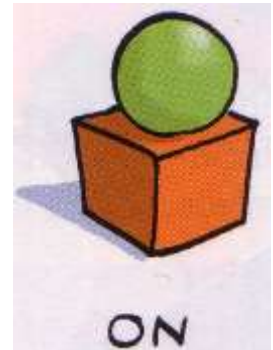
[**in** (inside)]

Jack is **in** the box. The books are **in** the bag. Peter is **in** the box.



[**on/over/above**]

The clock is **on** the wall. The sofa is **on** the floor. The keys is **on** the table.



[**under/below**]

The cat is **under** the bed. The ball is **under** the table.



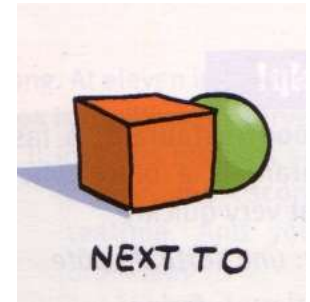
PREPOSITION OF PLACE/POSITION.

We use the preposition of place to show where someone or something is.

PLACE/POSITION

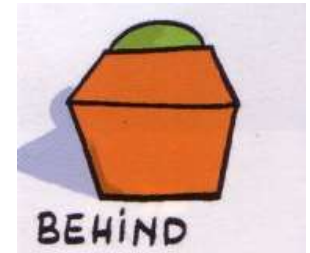
[**next to** (beside)]

The dog is **next to** the cat. My parents are **next to** the car. Karen is **next to** Peter.



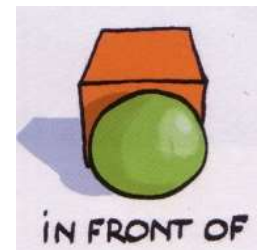
[**behind**]

The window is **behind** the couch. The football field is **behind** the school. The swimming pool is **behind** the house.



[**in front of**]

The TV is **in front of** the bed. The teacher is **in front of** me.



PREPOSITION OF PLACE/POSITION.

We use the preposition of place to show where someone or something is.

PLACE/POSITION

[**ON** (*streets, avenues, roads, circuits, etc.*)]

My house is **on** *3rd street* (St.). Walt-mart is **on** *Fuentes Mares Avenue* (Ave.). Michael's restaurant is **on** *East Road* (Rd.).



[**AT** (*specific places, parks, buildings, etc.*)]

Turn left **at** the *police station*. Turn right **at** the *park*. My house is **at** the *blue building*.



between / **along** / **beside** / **across from**.

PLACE/MOVEMENT

[**between** (2 references)]

Chihuahua is **between** Coahuila and Sonora.

My house is **between** the blue house and the red house. Jennifer is **between** Sofia and Daniela.



[**along**] There are many stores **along** the street. My classroom is **along** the building. The principal's office is **along** the hall.



PLACE/MOVEMENT

[**beside**]

My bedroom is **beside** the bathroom.

The park is **beside** the church.



[**across from**]

The bank is **across from** the cinema.

My car is **across from** the street.



PREPOSITIONS OF PLACE (position)



IN...



ON...



UNDER...



NEXT TO...

BEHIND...



BETWEEN...



IN FRONT OF...

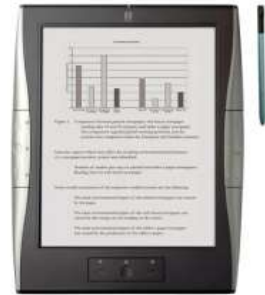
EXAMPLES...

IN... ■ The book is in the bag.



ON... ■ The books are on the desk.

UNDER/BELOW... ■ The cat is under the table.



NEXT TO/BESIDE... ■ The pencil is next to the book.

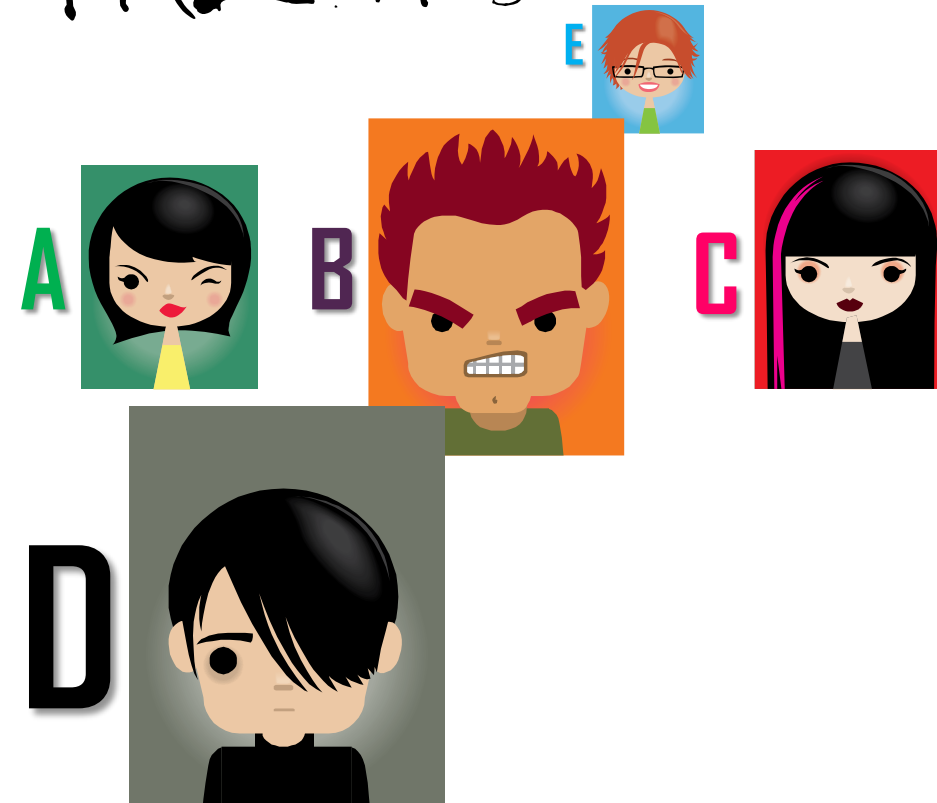
BETWEEN... ■ The pencil is between the **book** and the **bag**.

IN FRONT OF... ■ The table is in front of the couch.

BEHIND... ■ The cat is behind the couch.

Where are they...???

FRIENDS



- **A** is next to **B**.
- **B** is between **A** and **C**.
- **D** is in front of **B**.
- **E** is behind **B**.

<http://goo.gl/1urh1>

There is/There are structure.

Correct form of the There is/There are...



AFFIRMATIVE



(Q:) QUESTION
?



NEGATIVE
(NOT)



(s.a) Short
Answer

THERE IS...(singular)



AFFIRMATIVE...



- **THERE IS...**

Examples:

There is a book on my desk.

There is a dog in her house.

There is a spider in the room.

There is a balcony in my house.

NEGATIVE (Not)...



- **THERE ISN'T (IS NOT)...**

Examples:

There is not a book on my desk.

There isn't a dog in her house.

There is not a spider in the room.

There isn't a balcony in my house.

THERE IS...(singular)

QUESTION... ?



- **IS THERE ...?**

Examples:

Is there a book on your desk?

Is there a dog in her house?

Is there a spider in the room?

Is there a balcony in my house?

SHORT ANSWER...



- **YES/NO...**

Examples:

+ YES, THERE IS.

- NO, THERE ISN'T.

THERE ARE...(plural)



AFFIRMATIVE...



NEGATIVE (Not)...



- **THERE ARE...**

Examples:

There are many books on my desk.

There are three dogs in her house.

There are five spiders in the room.

There are two balconies in my house.

- **THERE AREN'T (ARE NOT)...**

Examples:

There are not many books on my desk.

There aren't three dogs in her house.

There are not five spiders in the room.

There aren't two balconies in my house.

THERE ARE...(plural)

QUESTION... ?



SHORT ANSWER...



- **ARE THERE ...?**

Examples:

Are there many books on your desk?

Are there three dogs in her house?

Are there five spiders in the room?

Are there two balconies in my house?

- **YES/NO...**

Examples:



YES, THERE ARE.



NO, THERE AREN'T.